

ISOLATION - AT - A - GLANCE (Revised 02/2015)

A-airborne, C-contact, SC-special contact, D-droplet, S-standard, P-private room, NP-negative pressure

Post appropriate sign outside patient room. Cohort patients with same illness under certain circumstances (contact Infection Prevention)

Transport - notify all receiving parties of isolation status

CONDITION/ DISEASE	PRECAUTIONS		ROOM	EMPLOYEE PPE	PATIENT PPE for TRANSPORT
	TYPE	DURATION			
Adenovirus	D,C	Duration of illness	P	mask, gown, gloves	mask, clean pt gown
Conjunctivitis - acute viral	C	Duration of illness	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown
Chickenpox (Varicella Zoster)	A,C	Until all lesions are crusted	NP	mask (susceptible HCW should not enter room if immune HCW available)	mask, clean pt gown
C. difficile toxin	SC	Duration of admission	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown
ESBL/CRE	C	lifelong	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown
Human metapneumovirus	D,C	Duration of illness	P	mask, gown, gloves	mask, clean pt gown
Influenza	D	7 days after illness onset or 24 hours after symptoms resolve (whichever is longer). Duration of illness for immunocompromised	P	mask	mask
Lice	C	24 hrs after start of effective therapy	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown
Measles	A,C	4 days after onset of rash; Duration of illness if immunocompromised	P	mask, gown, gloves	mask, clean pt gown
Meningitis-bacterial r/o meningococcal disease or H.influenza type B	D	24 hrs after start of effective therapy	P	mask	mask
Meningitis - viral	S			PPE in accordance with Standard Precautions	PPE in accordance with Standard Precautions
MRSA	C	2 years after last positive culture	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown
Mycoplasma	D	Duration of illness	P	mask	mask
Norovirus	SC	Duration of admission	P	gown, gloves, (mask if actively vomiting & for clean up)	clean pt gown
Parainfluenza	D,C	Duration of illness & 24 hrs afebrile without antipyretics. Duration of illness for immunocompromised	P	mask, gown, gloves	mask, clean pt gown
Pertussis	D	Until 5 days after start of effective therapy	P	mask	mask
RSV	D,C	duration of illness	P	mask, gown, gloves	mask, clean pt gown
Scabies	C	24 hrs after start of effective therapy	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown
Shingles - localized in pt with intact immune system, lesions can be contained/covered	C	Duration of illness	P	gown, gloves (susceptible HCW should not provide care if other immune HCW available)	clean pt gown
Shingles - disseminated in any patient.	A,C	Duration of illness	NP	mask (susceptible HCW should not enter room if immune HCW available)	mask, clean pt gown
Shingles - localized in immunocompromised pt until dissemination infection ruled out	A,C	Duration of illness	NP	mask (susceptible HCW should not enter room if immune HCW available)	mask, clean pt gown
Tuberculosis	A	Contact Infection Prevention	NP	N95 respirator	mask
VRE	C	lifelong	P	gown, gloves	clean pt gown